

## The "Wacky" Bennett Dam creates environmental havoc on Peace River

EDMONTON (CUP) - The Peace-Alberta delta is turning into muskeg because of the Bennett Dam.

Ecological effect of the dam was the subject of a students' union teach-in at the University of Alberta last month.

Speakers for the forum were Roland Harrison from the law faculty, W.M. Schultz from agricultural economics and Tony Belcourt of the Metis Association of Alberta.

The session began with a film called "The Death of a Delta" showing the environmental havoc created in the delta by the interference with the annual spring flooding of the Peace River by the Bennett Dam.

Before the dam was built, the annual spring flooding of the Peace River caused the river to overflow its banks and fill the delta with sufficient water to flood the delta through the summer and fall, until the next spring.

Now, the Bennett Dam holds back the spring flood waters and the delta, dependent on a new flood each year for its water, is drying up. Over a vast area

water levels have dropped from several feet to a few inches and dry environmental plants are beginning to invade the delta.

This drying up of the delta has caused a great decrease in fish and wildlife. Some 1,500 Fort Chipewyan Indians, dependent on fishing, hunting and trapping, have had their livelihood taken from them by the tremendous decrease of wildlife in the delta.

Within "The Death of a Delta" was shown another film called "More Power To Us", a propaganda film by B.C. Hydro. It dealt with the grandeur of the engineering feat, its cost, and the power output of the dam. The film hailed the dam as a great progressive venture by the B.C. government.

At the conclusion of the film, Schultz said, "Many people think this film is nothing more than a scare story. I wish it were so."

The delta is part of Wood Buffalo National Park which contains the largest buffalo herd in Canada and also provides a nesting ground for the almost extinct whooping crane.

"If the delta is allowed to

run permanently dry, all this will be lost, and for what?" said Schultz. "Every Canadian who is a symbolic owner of the national parks should feel deprived."

Roland Harrison spoke on the problem from a legal perspective. "There are two problems here," he said, "how did it happen, and how should the residents of Fort Chipewyan be compensated?"

All that was required for the building of the dam was a license under the B.C. Water Act. An application for a license is sent to the comptroller of water rights who has the option of holding a hearing before the license is granted.

Opposition to the license can only come from a riparian owner (someone who owns land through which the river passes).

There are three serious defects in the case of obtaining a license, Harrison said: objects to the license are restricted; the hearing is at the discretion of the comptroller of water rights; and there is no consideration of public interest.

The only federal authority

comes from the Navigable Waters Protection Act, but the British Columbia government said this act did not apply to the Bennett Dam.

Except for this act, there is no federal power dealing with water resources in the British Columbia.

Le lambda votes self out of existence

The French section of Lambda Publications will cease to exist as of the 31 May of this year.

The Board of Directors of Lambda Publications, in a unanimous decision, passed a motion proposed by Gaston Tremblay, French co-editor. The motion read "It is moved that the Board of Directors accept the dissolution of Le Lambda, and support the establishment in a non financial way of an independent French Publication."

lambda editor Noel Beach described the action as "incredible". He said that a proposal was to be presented to separate the two papers in terms of budget.

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North America Act. "However, the federal parliament could step in and force them (B.C. Hydro) to allow enough water for navigation downstream," Harrison said.

On the matter of compensating the Fort Chipewyan Indians he said, "no matter how much money is given to the Indians it will be an inadequate compensation for taking away their way of life. There are some things that money just cannot buy."

The Fort Chipewyan residents have three claims to compensation: negligence - conduct which produces foreseeable harm; maintenance of the quality of the water.

To make the claims a person must be in standing (he must prove that he personally had suffered more than the public at large). He must also prove that the damage was caused by B.C. Hydro.

The Indians' weakest position is the cost and time of action. The estimated cost of taking it all to court is about \$25,000 and it will be at least two years before it could be made final, Harrison said.

Whatever the results, of the claim action, it will provide inadequate compensation for the loss of a way of life, but it will be an important indication of how future development in the North will be accomplished, Harrison said.

Tony Belcourt of the Metis Association of Alberta said the recent trend has been toward the population of the North. This trend will be reversed if the

northern environment is reduced to marshes.

The Indians at Fort Chipewyan were able to earn a good livelihood although it was hard work, he said. With the destruction of the Peace-Alberta delta most have been forced to go on welfare.

"The Indians are willing to change. They will plant gardens and raise buffalo from the park for meat." He said when this plan was presented to the government they said, "We have a policy and if we let you have any buffalo we'll have to make some deductions."

The government has jurisdiction over all animals in the park from buffalo to rabbits, he said. He appealed for support for the Indians of Fort Chipewyan.

After the speakers' addresses, a question period was opened. The panel was asked what could be done to reverse the deterioration. Schultz said that at a recent conference on the question it was suggested that it could be feasible to build more dams downstream to bring up the water level in the delta.

Another member of the audience suggested that the Indians should seriously consider blowing up the dam. Belcourt said he was opposed to that suggestion and Red Power groups who advocated such action. Now that the damage was done, he was concerned only with making the best of the new situation.

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## Sit Two "People in" at Great Hall



Yes it happened here, the first People-In that ever was. Held to commemorate last year's Sit-In, the People-In was a success, although the storm hampered greater attendance.

Entertainment seemed to have presented no problem in the organizing of the People-In. The music and movies fixed the atmosphere. First on the bill was The Taming of the Shrew starring the incomparable Liz Taylor and the rich Richard Burton. A goodly hour of music interrupted the movies, while everybody relaxed and rapped on the 25 x 40 foot carpet and supplied couch cushions. This mood hung in there throughout the night just like the atmosphere, it hung--- wow! Four other flicks were shown one Jimmy Hendrick's movie, the little of which never reached me, and two light shows, shown at appropriate times. One so named the LSD WALL, the other title eludes me, reasons reserved. To retain harmony all five were repeated. The fifth and last film, a soundless number (because it was an hour and a half of rapping) was entitled THE ENDLESS SUMMER. Probably because it went on and on, I know it wasn't a bomb, bombs go off. Anyway the movie portrayed rather vividly, the dream of every surfer -- wall-to-wall surf.

The highlight of the night was un-

doubtedly the appearance of four little people. Those belonging to the families Dardick and Lapage. The four, sexes unknown, ran repeated attacks on the unsuspecting collection of people. The first hit was yours truly. A half hour of repeated batteries. Ammunition included couch cushions and pouncing bodies (or hit and run). The battle ended when all 241 pounds, 5 feet 10 inches slowly rose to an erect position (keep it clean out there) and the siblings actually realized the size of their mission.

Wearing on attendance dissipated to parts unknown (watch it). What over everyone did, I can't say I saw, but I can say I smelled and it weren't incense neither. But as long as they got off, who cares. I know they (50%) did make it back for breakfast.

Breakfast was breakfast. They say eating is sensual, the pancakes were about as erotic as a handshake. That catalytic coffee -- really worked, one guzzle and you burped the rest of the day. The grapefruits were great though. Thank you Versa Foods.

To our knowledge the only damage was the break and entry of one milk vending machine in the Café Robot. Plus the destruction of Susan's cushion.

All in all you missed a great night. See you next year at Altamont.



TO: ONTARIO (CUP) - Graduate students throughout Ontario will face new money problems next year, while at the same time new "duplicate programmers" will lose any government support.

At a press conference March 8, to which the student press was not invited, Minister of University Affairs John White announced a fee hike to \$485 per year from the present \$435 minimum.

In addition, graduate student enrollment next September will be limited to earning \$1,800 during the year as teaching assistants. The amount of money

### Coffee now worth its weight in gold

The Coffee machines in the Café Robot was the cause of a great deal of concern during the past week when the price of coffee was raised from ten to twenty cents. Several students have complained to the lady in charge of the machines and to the SGA.

One of the more enduring protest signs entitled "Rip Off" subtitled (do no rip off this sign) (Please), signed The Ladies of Laurentian, appears below.

"They put in a nickel - and get a nickel song." Must we now put in 3 nickels and get a penny coffee? Prices haven't changed in materials or labour so the only possibility is a slightly aggravated profit motive (both parties deny responsibility, incidentally). According to a recent test made by the Petroleum Research section of Laurentian's Chemistry-Chimie Department, the coffee from the Café Robot is by far the most promising mono-propellant rocket fuel yet devised of an indirect source. Ebenezer Keynes of the SGA exulted:

"Of course we had to raise the price! How else can we finance development of the shuttle!" Royalties are already expected from J.P.L. whose laboratory coffee was found to be disappointingly tasteful.

Other signs which appeared on the machine read "Of Order," "Boycott this machine - 10 cent coffee downstairs" and "Boycott this machine - support VersaFoods".

Although the profits from these machines go to the SGA, this body is not responsible for the price increase. Northern Distributors, who stock the machines has increased the price of coffee in all its machines in the area to 15 cents.

While on the subject of the Café Robot here is a recipe which develops excellent muscles after a long and fatiguing winter.

"Instead of leaving your garbage on the tables, and messing up the entire cafeteria, please walk over to the trash cans and deposit your garbage there. GUARANTEED TO WORK WONDERS!"

available for graduate fellowships in the province has been cut by 30 per cent to \$3.5 million.

Highly placed officials in Toronto have hinted at a similar announcement within a few days announcing harsh surprises for undergraduate students.

Calling on the Committee of Presidents of Universities of Ontario, to quickly prepare their report "rationalizing" graduate programs, which appear to duplicate existing programs. In the interim White has cut off any support for new studies.

What this means is that a university cannot start up a new graduate program if the DUA decides it to be a duplicate of another offered already in the province. The edict brings Ontario colleges one step further toward the huge Multiversity of Ontario.

The decision differs significantly only in one area from the widely published January recommendations of the Committee on University Affairs (CUA). Whereas the CUA had recommended fees rise to \$700 for a three semester year, White's decision keeps the level to \$485 whether the students enrol for two or three terms.

One other minor change resulting from the weeks of bargaining between the hard bargained and electroneering government budget slashers, is that the \$1,800 rule will not affect those already enrolled in grad school.

The cuts are a part of a drive to slash education costs by the new minister and are in line with his recent reduction of DUA staff by 10 per cent.

## CIASP conference finalizes plans for Mexican trip

The heart of CIASP programs is the spirit of convivencia of living together. CIASP'ers go into their villages as learners among learners.

CIASP programs also aim at developing a consciousness or a critical awareness of one's own environment. Only through being aware of himself in his social structure will a Mexican or a Canadian (or anyone) be able to liberate himself from those structures which aim at keeping him oppressed.

There are six Laurentian students who are participating in the Mexican programs this summer. CIASP'ers will leave for Mexico from Toronto on May 24. They will arrive in Mexico on the 27th and rest up in Cuernavaca before going on to their ranchos and urban projects. Separate plans have been made for those participating in Canadian programs.

Most of the convention, was concerned with discussing the philosophy of what CIASP is. CIASP shuns the paternalistic attitude of volunteers going into villages to help or do something.

### Thornelee gets anonymous donation

Thornelee College has received a \$100,000 donation. It was announced Saturday. The donor, who prefers to remain anonymous wishes the money to be used for the interest used to help in the repayment of the College's capital debt.

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## WMA demonstrators heckle justice minister

VANCOUVER (CUP) - Demonstrators protesting the War Measures Act and the Public Order Temporary Measures Act prevented federal Justice Minister John Turner from speaking at an open meeting of 350 people on the University of British Columbia campus, March 6.

The core group of about 30 protesters drowned out Turner each time he started to speak with steady chants of "No free speech for the Quebecois, No free speech for Turner."

The Free Canada Free Quebec Committee which sponsored the organized part of the demonstration was joined by about 70 Yippies and street people in heckling Turner with shouts and chants of "Free Quebec" and "Fuddle-Fuddle-Fuddle".

Violence broke out when a pro-Turner youth hit suspended Simon Fraser University professor Mordecai Briemberg from behind as Briemberg was asking Turner if he had the courage to appear on a platform with the Montreal Five - Michel Chartrand, Robert Lemieux, Charles Gagnon, Pierre Vallieres and Jacques Larue-Langlois.

Several other members of the audience jumped into the melee and Briemberg and an unidentified Turner supporter suffered bloody mouths and noses. No one was seriously hurt.

A few minutes later, two older men threw punches at dissidents but effected little damage.

Mark Warrior, administrator and former UBC Classics student, is in the process of laying an assault charge against B. C. Hydro Chairman Gordon Shrum, alleging he was hit by Shrum -

the head of the Crown Electricity Corporation.

Turner, whose prepared speech was on law and order, said he hoped to have some kind of dialogue with the crowd. He got a dialogue, but probably not the kind he had in mind.

He asked the demonstrators, "Are you really Canadians?" Someone in the crowd replied, "Are you really an American."

When Turner asked "am I going to get a hearing here?" and "are we living in a free society?", the crowd responded with a loud "no."

He continued by telling the audience: "We are seeing what happens when free speech is denied."

Turner said that unlike the demonstrators, he had been elected by the people of Canada.

The demonstrators responded that the ruling class, not the people of Canada, had elected Turner.

When the crowd began to sing "when the saints go marching in", Turner decided to end his 45-minute attempt at speaking.

After the meeting broke up, a number of people surrounded Turner to ask questions. Turner's executive assistant Mike Hunter was overheard saying: "I gave him there for a few more minutes. We'll get some good press out of this."

Free Quebec-Free Canada Committee member Dick Betts said, March 8, "Turner and the federal cabinet committed monstrous violation of free speech by imprisoning over 500 people in Quebec in October, people whose only crime was to speak out against the political and economic system in Quebec."

## .....do it do it do it

Wall Writing Analysis:  
Sunday March 28, 1971 8:00pm. L.U. Film Society  
"The Night of the Living Dead".  
Wednesday March 31, 1971 12:30 pm. Free films in C114  
Geology film "Amazon" and "Project Deep Probe".

To communicate this calendar of events we now have a rip-off artist to physically rip off the posters on the wall. Why in the hell would anyone do that?  
All information that goes into "Do it do it" comes through the wall communication poster. If there's anything going on out there, I sure don't know of it!  
Yes, we have a telephone, accept mail, and talk and write in English (brush teeth regular with regular baths).  
Hello, hello, is there anyone out there?  
Hell, there is just me and the posters but there are none this week. I love you poster!

## do it do it do it .....

# lambda

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This week Susan, Anne, Gerry, Peter, Harry, Eddie, Ken, Noel, Margaret, Bob.



## U.S. domination; Let's do something fast before it's too late

with 6 per cent of the world's population, consumable resources.

Jack Behram, a leading economist, has indicated that multinational corporations, largely American, will control one-third of the total output of the non-communist world by 1986.

Perhaps the most dangerous aspect of the multinational corporation is that it has virtually eliminated risk, competition and many other so-called "free enterprise" safeguards that allegedly protect the consumer. To secure high and growing growth and reduce risk the corporations engage in long range planning and in effect completely reverse the supply and demand theory. The corporations take the initiative in deciding what to produce and then engage in huge advertising campaigns designed to convince the consumer that he really needs new improved Flash toothpaste because it has the new ingredient XKE-5.

As Galbraith puts it, the corporation "reaches forward to control the markets that it presumes to serve and beyond, and in so doing it deeply influences his values and beliefs."

### INFLUENCE VALUES

This attempt by U.S. corporations to influence Canadian "values and beliefs" is the source of the present conflict in our universities between Canadian nationalists and their continental opponents.

The Americanization of our universities is a natural development of the Americanization of our economy. They have our bodies. Now, they want our minds. In the words of economist Karl Levitt:

"... the profitability of the parent corporation is assisted by every influence which eliminates cultural resistance to the consumption patterns of the metropolis (United States). The corporation thus has a vested interest in the destruction of cultural differences and homogenization of the way of life, the world over."

For the large corporations money is not a problem. In 1957, a year of recession, not one of the hundred largest companies failed to make a profit. The problem, which they are earnestly trying to solve, is a shortage of completely conditioned consumers.

What an executive of Proctor and Gamble Company admitted: "Our problem is not access to capital and I believe this is true of most American companies. Our problem is the development of ideas that will justify the investment of capital."

### CORPORATE LIBERALISM

Just as Christianity accompanied and justified the old colonialism, Levitt says, "the new colonialism of American expansion is carried by the ideology of materialism, liberalism and anti-nationalism. By means of these values it seeks to disarm the resistance of national communities to alien consumption patterns, and the presence of alien power..."

The multinational corporation is ahead of, and in conflict with existing political organizations represented by the nation states. Major obstacles to the multinational corporation are evident in Western Europe, Canada, and a good part of the developing world.

Clearly, the American attempt to break down the Canadian state is succeeding. Our business class has become assimilated to the point where it is now the greatest apologist for the U.S. multinational corporation.

### BRANCH PLANT MYTHOLOGY

An example of this absorption into the American system is the case of Proctor and Gamble where Canadians have served as general managers of branch plants in France, Morocco, Mexico and Britain. A Proctor and Gamble policy statement proudly proclaims: "The important thing is that in the total organization they were neither helped nor hampered by their nationality."

Why have the Canadian people until recently tolerated this absorption? Quite simply we have been sold a false bill of goods by our own assimilated economic and political elite. We have been fed myths concerning our great need for U.S. capital and "good ol' American know-how."

Levitt's research has disproved many of these myths. On our need for U.S. capital he writes: "Over the period 1957 to 1964 U.S. direct investment in manufacturing, mining and petroleum secured 73 per cent of their funds from retained earnings and depreciation reserves, a further 12 per cent from Canadian banks and other intermediaries and only 15 per cent in the form of new funds from the United States. Furthermore, throughout the period payout of dividends, interest, royalties and management fees exceeded the inflow of new capital."

In other words 85 per cent of the funds available to U.S. subsidiaries in Canada was obtained in Canada and the outflow of profits to the U.S. was greater than the inflow of new capital. In essence Canada is a net exporter of capital.

### CANADIANS RESPONSIBLE

As for our lack of American "know how" the Proctor and Gamble example is proof enough that Canadians can handle responsible jobs.

Some apologetic nationalists for the multinational corporation argue that without U.S. investment we would not have advanced as far technologically. On the contrary, it is this very dependence on U.S. technology that has hindered the development of Canadian technology.

Canadian expenditures on research and development for example are smaller in relation to its Gross National Product (1.1 per cent) than that of most countries of Western Europe and very much smaller than expenditures in the United Kingdom (2.3 per cent) or the United States (3.4 per cent).

This situation is created because over half the research in the United States is done by industry. Hence branch plants in Canada do little research rather relying on their parent for technological innovations.

Clearly the main obstacle to the viability of the Canadian economy is the branch plant's subservience to its parent. The branch plant does not owe its allegiance to Canada, the Canadian people or for that matter to itself. It is the chosen instrument of a foreign organization. Consequently the branch plant's role is not to make a profit, necessarily, for itself but rather contribute to the profitability of the unit as a whole.

This results in a process called "vertical integration" whereby a multinational corporation through its subsidiaries controls both the source of the raw

material and the market. This of course virtually eliminates any market controls that might exist in a laissez faire situation and the corporation is able to fix prices fairly arbitrarily.

A good example of this vertical integration is that of U.S. steel interests. As one U.S. steel producer with iron ore mining operations in Canada explained: "As you no doubt realize, the only subsidiary functions which we have in Canada are related to iron ore operations. We do not construe this operation as an independent function but rather as one of several essential functions of an integrated steel manufacturer."

Hence, the parent can fix the price for its raw material, iron ore, and in turn the subsidiary has a guaranteed market in the parent.

Implicit in this however is that Canadian resources are being sold at under-valued prices since the parent can find it more efficient to collect the profit at its end of the vertical integration process than have bits and pieces of profit scattered all up and down the line. This means that in theory the branch plant can run on a break-even scale or even a loss, since its function is not to make a profit but rather to supply the raw material. The parent can then make his profit by charging exorbitant prices for the finished product.

This means that not only are Canadian resources being sold at below their potential market value but taxes that could be levied on increased branch plant profits are not materializing.

### CONSUMER PLANTS

In the case of the manufacturing sector of the Canadian economy branch plants play a different role. They essentially become instruments whereby U.S. styled goods can be sold in the Canadian market at tariff protected prices and at the same time provide the parent with a market for machinery it produces for the subsidiary. An executive of Joy Manufacturing Company explained his firm's operation this way:

"The surprising volume of exports to our foreign subsidiaries results from the sale of spare parts and factories of critical components for machines made abroad and, second from Joy International's constant pressure on each subsidiary to import new Joy products brought out by the parent company."

To give a hypothetical example of how this operation might work, let us suppose a parent company sells \$2 million worth of machines to its subsidiary in Canada. The subsidiary would then sell \$2 million worth of U.S. type goods on the Canadian market to cover its costs and break even. The result: The multinational corporation has made \$2 million through sales on the Canadian market but because the subsidiary itself did not make a profit it can beg for and probably receive, tax concessions, loans and other financial assistance from the Canadian government.

As should we say, the Canadian taxpayer.

This theoretical example is not unrelated to actual everyday experience. In an article on the multinational corporation Business Week magazine said: "The goal in the multinational corporation is the greatest good for the whole unit, even if the interests of a single part of the unit must suffer. One large penalizes some of its overseas subsidiaries for the good of the total corporation by forcing them to pay more than necessary for parts they import from the parent and from other subsidiaries."

Now we can see the overall picture: The goods imported by the hinterland country (Canada)

are overpriced, the goods exported are underpriced. One need not be an economist to understand the harm this does to the one's balance of payments. Also to be considered is the loss of tax revenue to the hinterland country that occurs because full profits are not allowed to accrue in the subsidiary.

This kind of parent subsidiary relationship is quite common in Canada as has been pointed out by C.W. Gonic, a member of the Manitoba legislature and of the NDP's Waffle movement.

"Data compiled for 266 of the larger foreign-owned companies in 1964 and 1965 indicated that these firms alone account for about one-third of both Canadian exports and imports. If all subsidiaries and foreign affiliates were included, the proportion would be even greater. A study comparing the import propensity of non-resident owned firms and resident-owned firms has shown that foreign-owned firms are more import-oriented, less inclined to use local suppliers. Moreover, 70 per cent of all purchases are from parent companies (about 50 per cent of all sales of subsidiaries are to parent companies)."

### RAW MATERIALS FOR THE WAR MACHINE

Why our political elite has tolerated this kind of destruction to the viability of our economy can only be answered properly in another article, but why the United States has warped us in such a fashion is obvious.

In the 1930's the United States was virtually self-sufficient in iron ore. Now it must import about one-quarter of its needs. The U.S. was also self-sufficient in lead. Now over half of its supplies are imported.

The need for raw materials to keep the American industrial-war machine functioning has become crucial and Canada, unlike any other U.S. colony, is both near and politically secure. The flow of Canadian oil supplies to the United States for instance, would be much easier to maintain in time of war than would the flow of Middle East or even Latin American supplies.

On the other side of the coin is the necessity of export markets for U.S. goods. This should not be underestimated since exports to foreign subsidiaries usually bring a higher rate of return than do domestic sales. This is because most of the overseas costs have already been born by domestic production. As Gonic explains:

"For example, a study of a U.S. Steel company shows that the break-even point is 14 per cent of the capacity. At 100 per cent of productive capacity the rate of profit is 13 per cent. But it is the last 15 per cent of the corporation's output that accounts for 35 per cent of its profits. Since the export by the typical giant American corporation account for anywhere between 5 and 20 per cent of its total output, these can be of crucial importance for the overall profitability of the corporation."

These latter aspects of U.S. domination — the fact that they need us, our resources and our markets — should not be overlooked. There is much talk from politicians about the so-called severe economic repercussions that would result in Canada's throwing off the colonial yoke.

But we too are working from a strong bargaining position in this continental poker match. If, in addition, we allied ourselves with the struggles of other U.S. dominated countries we would hold a set of ace cards. And there is still time left to win. That is if we can stop the Pierre Trudeau and Joe Greens from throwing in our hand before the game is over.

from the Manitoban

## a parable



by Bob Roth  
(from the Reflector)

There once was a pig farm that was operated by an old farmer, his son, and a hired man. The farm was filled with hundreds of pigs of all sizes, and they all ate their swill from a huge trough. The big hogs ate faster than the little ones, but they had bigger bellies to fill, and when the swill was finally gone all the pigs were content. One day some of the biggest hogs jumped into the trough, and the swill spilled over the sides. Some of the little pigs did not get enough to eat, because they could not lap up all the spilled swill before it soaked into the ground. The farmers saw the swill overflowing, and they were greatly upset.

The old farmer had learned his agricultural theory in the old Classical School, and he knew that when swill overflowed a trough there was too much swill in the trough. He did not see the big hogs in the trough, and he did not notice that some of the little pigs were hungry because he had been taught that hogs do not jump into troughs and that little pigs do not go hungry (unless they are too lazy to eat).

The farmer's son had been educated in the new Keynesian School of agricultural theory, but he saw the problem much as his father did, for he too had learned that spilling swill means too much swill in the trough. He did not see the big hogs in the trough, for he too had been taught that hogs do not jump into troughs. But unlike his father, he knew that little pigs sometimes were forced to go hungry. (He was fond of toasting his father by reminding him of the notorious pig famine of the past and thus revealing the absurdity of the Classical "hungry pig-lazy pig" theory.) But at first the son did not notice the hungry pigs either, because he knew that pigs do not go hungry unless there is too little swill, when quite obviously the present problem was too much swill, i.e., spilling swill.



The son had recently reached manhood and had taken over management of the farm, and so the problem was his to solve. The next day he put less swill in the trough, and sure enough the overflowing stopped.

But soon they noticed that the trough was overflowing again, and they were greatly distressed. When they put in enough swill to feed all the pigs, the trough overflowed, and when they took out enough to stop the overflowing some of the little pigs starved. They found nothing in either the Classical or the Keynesian theory to explain and solve the problem.

They worried about it constantly and came to call it the "spilled swill/hungry pig dilemma". They became desperate and tried all sorts of ingenious procedures in an attempt to find a solution. They tried pouring in the swill from either side of the trough and from both sides simultaneously; they poured swill in one end while the hired man scooped it out the other, and they even tried running up to one side of the trough and acting as if they were going to empty their buckets and then hurrying around and pouring them in the other side, but still the dilemma remained; and it appeared to be getting more severe, because more big hogs were jumping into the trough. (Of course neither father nor son noticed the big ones in the trough, because they both had learned that hogs do not jump into troughs.)

Finally desperation turned to resignation, and they lost all hope of finding a solution. Instead they tried to find some balance, some acceptable compromise. They sought that combination of spilled swill and hungry pigs that would be preferable to all other combinations, but they could not agree. When the son was at the farm he instructed the hired man to pour enough swill to keep all the pigs from starving, for it was the new agricultural theory that taught him anything less was that pig famines were unnecessary. But when the son had to be away and the father was in charge, he instructed the hired man to pour in less swill so that the trough would not overflow, for the father still suspected that hungry pigs were pigs.

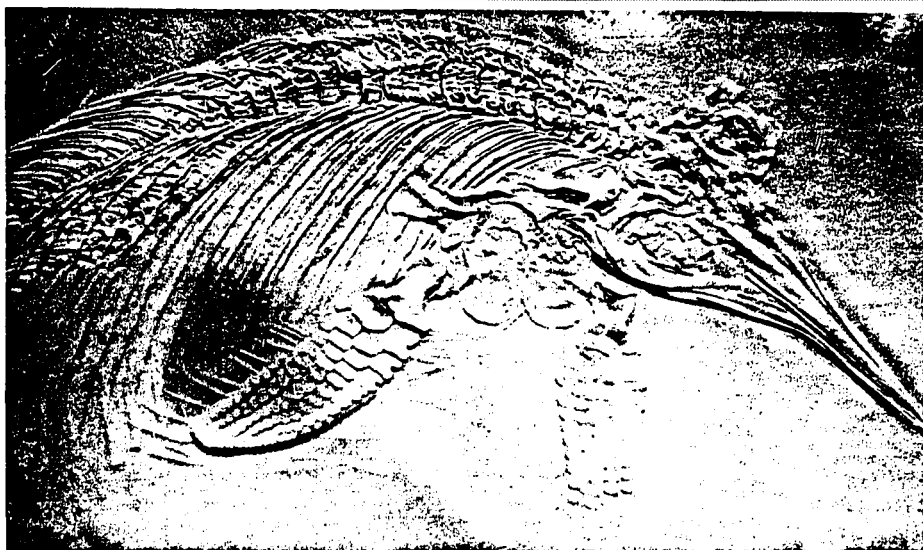
The simple hired man had never been to school and was completely innocent of agricultural theory. He had great respect for both father and son and was awed by their obvious learning, but sometimes he wondered quietly why they did not pull the big hogs out of the trough.

### COLONIAL HISTORY

Historically we have always been the hinterland of some imperial metropolis. In the past Britain and France were the imperial centers of power with Canada supplying resources such as lumber, fish and fur to keep the empire functioning. Today the center of power lies directly below our border. About one-third of goods produced in Canada are exported to the United States. These commodities are mostly resources based such as nickel, pulp and paper, iron ore, lead, and others. In addition, foreign corporations, predominantly American, control major sectors of our economy, manufacturing, mining and smelting, petroleum and natural gas. The insatiable desire of the United States to control the resources not only of Canada but of the entire world becomes a frightening reality when one realizes that the United States,







Detail of a print especially constructed for the Geology Department at Laurentian, representing a step forward in print-making

for science centres and museums. This Ichthyosaurus came originally from a mold cast from the skeleton in an American Sel-

entific supply house; an ingenious fibre-glassing system devised by Laurentian's Geology Department created the model

shown here, and cut costs to a minimal amount. The model will later be displayed in the Science II building.

## Football Vees honour top players of season

Wednesday night the football team got together in the athletic building to present awards and to vote for the year's captain. The first awards presented were to the individual stars of the games played during the season.

Against Dalhousie the choice was Ken Soulliere, who had two interceptions and knocked down a pass. Barry McGill was the pick in the Ottawa game, Wali Ukraine against Carleton, Dave Lineleter against Waterloo-Lutheran, Derek Orr against Win-

dsor, Peter Doyle against Guelph and quarterback Jack Hurst against York.

The award to the best backfielder resulted in a tie between Russ Steele and Guy Veltrie, while the best lineman award went to dependable Dave Linklater.

A special award was also instituted this year. Named the Rubber Duck Award, it went to the individual who best fulfilled the sucky in training, as well as the one who begged the trainer and cried to the coach most frequently. Though it was a difficult choice, Steve Rosenberg came through as the winner.

Coach Preston gave a brief preview of things to come next year. Laurentian will be playing in the eastern division of a 12 team league. The division will be divided into two leagues, with Laurentian being in with Queens, Toronto, Ottawa, Carleton and York.

The league will be divided into A and B sections. Laurentian, York and Ottawa will be in the B section, while Toronto, Queens and Carleton will be in the A section. Members of section B will play each other twice, while section A members will play each other the same number of times. Members of section A and B will do battle against each other once. One game will also be played against the western section of the division. This means that

Laurentian will play at least 8 games and should they place first or second in the league then they will be involved in a semi-final match against the western section of the league. Should they win that then they will be participating in the championship match of our division.

The first game of the next year will be played September 12, with Laurentian playing host to Queens. A league ruling stating that no team can start training until 14 days before their first league game, will mean that the Vees are in for a tough training camp.

The Vees have a President for the Laurentian Football Association. The position is held by Glen Gardner.

Also, the football team voted in their captains during the evening as it was felt that this would give the team a nucleus for the period before and during training camp. They are Russ Steele and Dave Lineleter.

Coach Ron Preston is also looking for two managers and an assistant trainer. Anyone interested in travelling can contact Coach Preston at the athletic building before April 7.

## Paris Cops stage protest

PARIS (CUP) - In a move to protest their "heavy" image, Parisian police stopped work twice March 10, to demonstrate against the Communist government's policy of using police against demon-

strators.

Gerard Monate, secretary-general of the 45,000-member Federation of Police Unions, says policemen are fed up with their headbubbling role.

Patrolmen distributed leaflets

outlining their grievances and told unbelieveing Latin Quarter youths: "We don't want to use our clubs against you."

Students hopped in lone policemen to fire tough questions and accusations of brutality at them.

The policemen tried to reply, but were obviously inadequately prepared for their not reception. Some found themselves receiving lectures on their political role from teenagers instead of explaining their job as intended.

Police leaflets said: "We reject statements that have been written or displayed on posters showing the police corps as a den of Fascists and sadists."

Ever since the student and worker uprising of May, 1968, the government has smothered demonstrations and threats of demonstrations with a massive deployment of riot-equipped police.

The tone of its offensive against left-wing groups was set by the Gaullist newspaper La Nation, which once wrote: "There is only one way to stop subversion: Club heads."

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# URGENT

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Co-ordinator

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COME IN AND BROWSE

HALIFAX (CUP) - The Student's council at St. Mary's University, upset over the left-wing

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political stance taken by the student newspaper, The Journal, is trying to suspend the charter of the newspaper and take over direct editorial control.

Among other changes planned concerning the running of the paper is the compulsory weekly printing of the student council meeting minutes. Members of the paper's staff say the only weapon they have to prevent the take-over is public opinion. There is only one issue of the Journal left to be published this

year but Journal editor, Frances Abott feels national coverage of the council's proposed actions will prove an embarrassment to the councillors.

The Journal is a member of Canadian University Press and the takeover by the CUP would contravene the CUP Statement of Principles which member papers adhere to. The statement discusses the staff autonomy and independence of the paper necessary to freedom of the press.

THUNDER BAY (CUP) - Eight hundred students of the Sociology and Anthropology Department at Lakehead University are boycotting their Soc-Anthro

classes over the firing last spring of the faculty member, Victor Wightman.

Soc-Anthro majors voted, almost unanimously (March 6), to strike Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday of last week until a student faculty meeting Wednesday which was to determine further student tactics.

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## Laurentian men blow own horn

By Gord Fraser.

Several Laurentian men brought back top honours from the Ontario Individuals Drum Corps contest in Toronto last weekend. All are members of the Imperial Knights Senior Drum Corps, a self-sponsored group of 60 members who won the Ontario Championships last summer.

The horn sextet and mellophone quintet including Dennis Di-Ann and Paul Delongchamps placed second and third in still competition with such songs as "Six Man Band", "Enter the Young" and "Bugler's Holiday".

Bob Bangs and Greg Greenough won first and second place honours with scores of 89.0 and 85.0 with their snare solos and were hailed by both the judges and the audience as the highlight of the show. Scott Murray and Gord Fraser captured a first with their drum quartet and Gord also won a first place medal with his triple-tenor solo.

At present the Imperial Knights are hard at practice polishing their new music, and as soon as the snow is off will be outside working on their field show. Their repertoire includes

excerpts from the rock opera "Tommy", "Cherish", "Maxwell's Silver Hammer" and "Six Man Band".

They will be performing in Music Under the Stars in May and at the Bell Park Amphitheatre in June as well as entering competitions in southern Ontario against such drum corps powerhouses as the Commanders and the Royalaires.

Anyone interested in joining should contact Gord Fraser, room 815 U.C., or come down to their hall below the fire station on Beech Street.

## "Trinidad Ten" at SGWU claim court coercion

MONTREAL (CUP) - The Montreal trials of students arrested following the 1969 computer centre fire at Sir George Williams University have been set for April 15. The students have accused the courts of delaying the trials for over a year to coerce them into accepting a prosecution "deal".

The "deal", which over 50 of the students have accepted, consists of pleading guilty to illegal occupation of the computer centre in return for having the other eleven charges dropped. They also received \$1,000 fines and signed a bond to keep the peace for two years. Most of the students signed their pleas with a qualifying statement that they believed they were taking part in a legal protest against racism at the time. The arrangement remains open to about 20 students still awaiting trial.

The deal was offered by the Crown Prosecutor following the joint trial of the "Trinidad Ten" which touched off violent attacks against large Canadian corporations by students, workers, and multiracial soldiers in Trinidad last spring. Nine of the West Indian Blacks were found guilty of occupying the computer centre. One was found guilty of also occupying the faculty lounge, and two were acquitted entirely. Fines for these florid trespassing charges ranged from \$1,000 to \$15,000 and were paid by the Trinidad government as announced before the trial.

The remainder of the 97 students arrested were under 18 and were quickly convicted of mischief in juvenile court, receiving fines of \$250 each. Several others had charges dropped when they proved to the court that they were not in the university at the time.

In the two year period that has elapsed since the February

1969 crisis, the original charges of racism by black students against a SGWU white bloky prof have been all but forgotten. The university administration held its own closed door hearings in 1969 in which the defence lawyer presented the charges against him as he was defending his client. The hearing dismissed the charges of racism.

A committee of Montreal blacks sent to Ottawa demanding a public inquiry into the whole affair was snubbed by Prime Minister Trudeau in his now characteristic manner.

However, the protesting students sparked a white backlash in Canada which has raised even more significant questions on racism in Canada.

In some SGWU toilets could be read inscriptions such as "Send the niggers home." Outside the smoking hall building Montreal journalists reported yells from the crowd of "Let the niggers burn!"

Montreal blacks found it even harder to find employment, and were frequently stopped and searched on the street by policemen.

The courts too have shown racial bias, for by example, confiscating the passports of all black students, but not that of the only non-Canadian

white student. The students' accusations that they were beaten while detained for several hours inside the university by the riot squad have been largely ignored although Le Journal de Montreal printed a photo of the bloody faces of the two students who were pistol-whipped when arrested.

The Sir George Williams affair has been one of several key issues around which Canadian blacks are now organizing themselves. Delegates from all over Canada attended a conference in Toronto recently to discuss the problems faced by blacks in this country. The Sir George students have publicly questioned the application of the "trial by peers" principle since the black students on the jury for the Trinidad Ten. Other political prisoners in Quebec are now pointing to the sexual and economic discrimination of the jury system.

Both in Canada and in the Caribbean the trials are still a volatile issue. The Trudeau government has been studying proposals for a counter-insurgency force to protect the extensive interests of Canadian corporations in the West Indies.

Since the black student chapter has been formed.

## Lutheran gets partial parity on committees

WATERLOO (CUP) - Students at Waterloo Lutheran University have won a partial victory in their struggle for parity on academic committees, but not without a confrontation with the board of governors.

At a meeting March 9, about 800 students narrowly defeated a motion to occupy the university building by about seven votes. A motion demanding that student union president John Boute be admitted to a meeting of the board of governors going on at the same time was passed.

Students gathered around the room where the board was meeting and after some scuffling, Boute and another student were admitted to the meeting.

The board finally directed administration president Frank Peters to present a plan designed to allow rehiring of a philosophy professor, who's contract was not renewed last fall, to the April meeting of the governor's executive.

The board also directed a report due in May by a senate committee already established "to define the responsibility of the various segments of the university community" contain some decision on the parity is-

sue. The commission has 10 members three of which are students.

This week's action followed a two-day strike March 1 and 2 over the same issue of parity representation on the contract renewal committee. The strike failed to achieve its objective when the faculty voted March 3 to allow student involvement in hiring and firing decisions in an advisory capacity only.

However, following Tuesday's decision by the board, administration president Peters told the Toronto Globe and Mail that "militant" students from the University of Waterloo who "invaded" Waterloo Lutheran University for the student meeting will be charged by the police as soon as their identity is learned.

There were two scuffles when the students went up to confront the board of governor meeting.

One was when the crowd surged forward when the door to the room was opened. And the second occurred when a university administration photographer tried to take pictures of the students outside the doors.

from the other faculty in the department for his unorthodox teaching methods and he became the most expensively member of the department at the time an austerity drive. The firing was invalidated because of the timing and because the financial grounds for the action were later negated.

But he was fired a second time for ostensibly the same reasons, and that time it stuck.

According to Lakehead's student newspaper, The Argus, the real reason for Wightman's dismissal is that circumstances surrounding the initial firing proved him a threat to the department faculty because of his unsolicited student support, and the ensuing boycott of last year.

## Lakehead boycotts Soc - Anthro

THUNDER BAY (CUP) - Eight hundred students of the Sociology and Anthropology Department at Lakehead University are boycotting their Soc-Anthro

classes over the firing last spring of the faculty member, Victor Wightman.

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